



INDIAN COUNCIL OF AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH

Certified that

Dr Balaji S.J.

(Lead Developer)

of

**ICAR–National Institute of Agricultural Economics
and Policy Research (NIAP)**

has developed the technology

**An economy-wide model to estimate
farm subsidies that governments can save by
transitioning to a millet-based (Jowar/Bajra)
production system, replacing GHG
emission-intensive crops (Rice/Wheat)**

16th July, 2025

New Delhi

(S.K. Sharma)

Assistant Director General (EP&HS)

(J.K. Jena)

Deputy Director General (Agril. Edn.)